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ACTION EUR-00

INFO LOG-00 NP-00 AMAD-00 ACQ-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 SRPP-00 DS-00 UTED-00 VC-00 H-01 TEDE-00 INR-00 IO-00 L-00 VCE-00 MOFM-05 MOF-01 AC-01 NEA-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OMB-01 PA-00 PM-00 PRS-00 ACE-00 P-00 SP-00 IRM-00 SS-00 TEST-00 TRSE-00 T-00 USIE-00 CRYE-00 R-00 EPAE-00 PMB-00 DSCC-00 PRM-00 DRL-02 G-00 NFAT-00 SAS-00 /011W

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P 121526Z SEP 02

FM AMEMBASSY COPENHAGEN

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 6711

UNCLAS SECTION 01 OF 02 COPENHAGEN 003062

SENSITIVE

DEPT FOR EUR/PPD - RPOST DEPT ALSO FOR EUR/ERA - KALLEGRONE

E.O. 12958: N/A

TAGS: KPAO, PREL, OPRC, IZ, DA

SUBJECT: DRAWING A ROADMAP FOR IRAQ PUBLIC DIPLOMACY

REF: SECSTATE 169975

SENSITIVE BUT UNCLASS, PLEASE PROTECT ACCORDINGLY

1. (U) SUMMARY: IN RESPONSE TO REFTEL, COPENHAGEN SUBMITS ITS UNCLASSIFIED

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ANALYSIS OF THE CURRENT PD ENVIRONMENT IN DENMARK.
GOVERNMENT, MEDIA AND PUBLIC OPINION IN DENMARK ARE GENERALLY
IN SUPPORT OF THE U.S. POSITION OF A STRONG STANCE AGAINST
SADDAM HUSSEIN. PD PROGRAMS FOCUSING ON A POSITIVE MESSAGE
CONCERNING IRAQ'S FUTURE WOULD BE THE MOST EFFECTIVE IN THIS
ENVIRONMENT.

#### 2. (SBU) GOVERNMENT POSITION:

DENMARK CURRENTLY PLAYS A KEY ROLE IN THE FORMULATION OF EUROPEAN FOREIGN POLICY DUE TO ITS EU PRESIDENCY THROUGH DECEMBER 2002. FOLLOWING A MEETING WITH THE FOREIGN POLICY COMMITTEE OF THE DANISH PARLIAMENT ON SEPTEMBER 7, DANISH PRIME MINISTER ANDERS FOGH RASMUSSEN PUBLICLY EXPRESSED HIS

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE REVIEW AUTHORITY: ARCHIE M BOLSTER DATE/CASE ID: 12 JAN 2012 201103091

UNCLASSIFIED U.S. Department of State Case No. F-2011-03091 Date: 04/26/2012 FIRM BELIEF THAT SADDAM HUSSEIN POSUNCLASSIFIED ASS DESTRUCTION AND SAID THIS SHOULD BE A SOURCE OF CONCERN FOR THE ENTIRE WORLD. IN A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION WITH PRESIDENT BUSH ON SEPTEMBER 9, THE PM ASSURED THE PRESIDENT OF HIS CONTINUED SUPPORT AND PLEDGED TO BRIEF HIS EUROPEAN COLLEAGUES ON THE PRESIDENT'S POSITION. ON SEPTEMBER 11, THE PM STATED THAT THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY MUST REACT TO THE SITUATION IN IRAQ. HE ALSO STATED THAT THE WORLD MUST UNITE IN ITS OPPOSITION TO IRAQ AND REINFORCE PRESSURE AGAINST SADDAM HUSSEIN. THE PM BELIEVES THAT THE WORLD CANNOT WATCH PASSIVELY AS SADDAM HUSSEIN BUILDS HIS ARSENAL OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION.

FOREIGN MINISTER PER STIG MOELLER ALSO SUPPORTS A FIRM STAND AGAINST SADDAM HUSSEIN. HOWEVER, HE HAS PUBLICLY EXPRESSED HIS OPINION THAT THERE MAY BE INSUFFICIENT PROOF THAT IRAQ HAS WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION.

THE DANISH GOVERNMENT SUPPORTS THE REINSTATEMENT OF UN WEAPONS INSPECTORS IN IRAQ, ALTHOUGH DANISH LEADERS HAVE MADE UNCLASSIFIED

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NO SPECIFIC PUBLIC STATEMENTS AS TO WHAT SHOULD BE DONE IF
IRAQ CONTINUES TO REFUSE TO ALLOW UN INSPECTORS INTO THE
COUNTRY. THE DANISH GOVERNMENT FIRMLY BELIEVES THAT THE U.S.
MUST SEEK A UN MANDATE FOR ANY ACTION IT PLANS TO TAKE
AGAINST IRAQ. THEREFORE, THE MOST EFFECTIVE PD PROGRAMS FOR
DENMARK SHOULD HIGHLIGHT THE FACT THAT THE U.S. IS WORKING
WITH ITS ALLIES AND WITH THE U.N. IN ORDER TO BOLSTER SUPPORT
FOR THE U.S. AMONG DANISH OFFICIALS. PROGRAMS THAT PROVIDE
FACTUAL DETAILS REGARDING SADDAM HUSSEIN'S WEAPONS CAPABILITY
WOULD ALSO BE USEFUL.

#### 3. (U) PUBLIC OPINION:

THE RESULTS OF AN OPINON POLL RELEASED ON SEPTEMBER 6 SHOW THAT 51.1 PERCENT OF DANES OPPOSE WAR AGAINST IRAQ AT THIS TIME. 33.1 PERCENT WOULD SUPPORT AMERICA GOING TO WAR WITH IRAQ, WHILE 15.8 PERCENT ARE UNDECIDED.

MOST DANES FEEL SOLIDARITY WITH THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND BELIEVE THAT THE U.S. NEEDS THEIR SUPPORT, REGARDLESS OF WHAT PATH AMERICA TAKES AGAINST IRAQ. HOWEVER, AS IN MOST OF EUROPE, THERE IS A WIDELY-HELD BELIEF IN DENMARK THAT THE U.S. WOULD BE ACTING PREMATURELY IF IT WERE TO GO TO WAR WITH IRAQ NOW. DANES BELIEVE THAT MORE PROOF IS NEEDED BEFORE CONCLUDING THAT SADDAM HUSSEIN IS IN FACT IN POSSESSION OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION, AND THERE IS STRONG SUPPORT FOR THE REINSTATEMENT OF UN WEAPONS INSPECTORS IN IRAQ. MANY DANES ALSO BELIEVE THAT THE U.S. SHOULD FOCUS ITS EFFORTS ON RESOLVING THE CRISIS IN THE MIDDLE EAST IN GENERAL, AND NOT SINGLE OUT IRAQ AS THE ONLY PROBLEM IN THE REGION.

IN GENERAL, DANES FEEL TREMENDOUS COMPASSION FOR THE PLIGHT

UNCLASSIFIED U.S. Department of State Case No. F-2011-03091 Date: 04/26/2012 OF OPPRESSED PEOPLE, AND THE HOPELE NCLASSIFIED PEOPLE IS A GREAT CONCERN AMONG THE DANISH FORMALISM. ANY UNCLASSIFIED

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PUBLIC DIPLOMACY EFFORTS IN DENMARK SHOULD FOCUS ON THE FACT
THAT THE REMOVAL OF SADDAM HUSSEIN'S REGIME WOULD GUARANTEE A
BETTER LIFE FOR THE PEOPLE OF IRAQ.

### 4. (U) MEDIA ATTITUDES:

MEDIA ATTITUDES REFLECT THOSE OF THE GENERAL PUBLIC. MOST MEDIA SOURCES AGREE THAT SADDAM HUSSEIN POSES A THREAT TO THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY AND BELIEVE THAT SOME SORT OF ACTION AGAINST IRAQ WOULD BE APPROPRIATE. HOWEVER, THERE IS WIDESPREAD CRITICISM IN THE MEDIA FOR AMERICA'S PERCEIVED UNILTERAL STANCE AGAINST IRAQ AND ITS TENDENCY TO GO IT ALONE IN FOREIGN POLICY. THE MEDIA ALSO BELIEVE THAT THE U.S. DOES NOT FEEL THE NEED TO WORK THROUGH THE UN OR WITH ITS ALLIES IN FORMULATING ITS STRATEGY AGAINST SADDAM HUSSEIN. HOWEVER, MOST MEDIA SOURCES EXPRESSED GENERAL SUPPORT FOR THE U.S. AND ITS PEOPLE, REGARDLESS OF THE PATH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TAKES AGAINST IRAQ.

#### 5. (SBU) EFFECTIVE COMMUNICATORS:

THERE ARE TWO INSTITUTIONS WITH WHICH WE WOULD EXPECT TO WORK ON IRAQ-RELATED PROGRAMS. THE UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN DENMARK'S MIDDLE EAST STUDIES INSTITUTE, HEADED BY PROFESSOR JAN ERSLEV ANDERSEN, IS MAKING A SERIOUS EFFORT TO PROMOTE BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE MIDDLE EAST. PROFESSOR ANDERSEN

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	DCP-01	NSAE-00	NSCE-00	OMB-01	PA-00	PM-00	PRS-00		
	ACE-00	P-00	SP-00	IRM-00	SS-00	TEST-00	TRSE-00		
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TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 6712

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HAS A PARTICULAR INTEREST IN TERRORISM AND HAS SPOKEN AND WRITTEN WIDELY ON THE TOPIC. THE DANISH FOREIGN POLICY INSTITUTE (DUPI), HEADED BY PER CARLSEN, IS DENMARK'S LEADING FOREIGN POLICY THINK TANK. DUPI HAS STRONG U.S. TIES AND WE HAVE WORKED EFFECTIVELY WITH MR. CARLSEN THE PAST. IN ORDER UNCLASSIFIED

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TO WORK WITH DUPI ON FUTURE PROGRAMS WE WOULD NEED SENIOR USG

OFFICIALS (ASSISTANT SECRETARY LEVEL AND ABOVE) AVAILABLE TO

SPEAK IN PERSON OR VIA DVC AT DUPI-ORGANIZED CONFERENCES AND

OTHER PROGRAMS (SEE PARAGRAPH 6).

### 6. (U) PLANNED PD ACTIVITIES:

POST'S IRC HAS ALREADY IMPLEMENTED A ROBUST PUBLIC OUTREACH PROGRAM VIA THE INTERNET, AND OUR INITIAL EFFORTS TO DISSEMINATE INFORMATION ON AMERICA'S IRAQ POLICY WOULD FOCUS ON THAT FORUM. THE PLANNED OUTREACH PRODUCT "THE FUTURE OF IRAQ" WOULD BE PARTICULARLY USEFUL IN DELIVERING THE POSITIVE MESSAGE THAT A NEW REGIME WOULD IMPROVE THE LIVES OF THE IRAQI PEOPLE. WE WOULD ALSO USE THE IP PRODUCT "SADDAM HUSSEIN'S IRAQ" TO EXPLAIN THE U.S. POSITION ON THE CURRENT SITUATION IN IRAQ AND TO COUNTER DISINFORMATION IN THE INTERNATIONAL MEDIA.

COPENHAGEN COULD ALSO IMPLEMENT A DVC SERIES FEATURING KEY USG OFFICIALS TO EXPLAIN U.S. POLICY ON IRAQ. THESE WOULD TARGET POLICY AND OPINION LEADERS IN DENMARK FROM THE GOVERMENT, THE MEDIA AND LEADING ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS.

#### 7. (U) RECOMMENDED PD ACTIVITIES:

BASED ON THEIR CONCERN FOR THE OPPRESSION FACED BY THE PEOPLE OF IRAQ, DANES WOULD RESPOND BEST TO PD ACTIVITIES THAT FOCUS ON A POSITIVE MESSAGE REGARDING THE FUTURE OF IRAQ. PROGRAMS IN DENMARK SHOULD SEND A MESSAGE THAT A NEW AND DEMOCRATIC REGIME IN IRAQ WOULD ALLEVIATE SUFFERING AND RESTORE BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS TO THE PEOPLE OF THE COUNTRY. A COMPARISON TO THE SUCCESS OF INTERNATIONAL EFFORTS TO RESTORE DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE IN AFGHANISTAN AND THE RESULTING IMPROVEMENT IN UNCLASSIFIED

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THE LIFE OF THE AFGHANI PEOPLE WOULD BE LESSIFIED

DENMARK. CONDEMNATIONS OF THE CURRENT REGIME AND PORTRAYALS OF SADDAM HUSSEIN AS AN EVIL DICTATOR WOULD BE LESS USEFUL. PD ACTIVITIES IN DENMARK SHOULD ALSO FOCUS ON THE NEED TO MAKE IRAQ A MEMBER OF THE WORLD COMMUNITY. DANES HAVE A STRONG SENSE OF JUSTICE AND ARE LIKELY TO RESPOND POSITIVELY TO PROGRAMS THAT HIGHLIGHT IRAQ'S REFUSAL TO ALLOW UN INSPECTORS INTO THE COUNTRY AND ABIDE BY OTHER UN MANDATES. BERNSTEIN

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